

## Vocabulary / Definitions / Units 4,5,6

**Unit 4 / Cities / SB 32,33**

1- traffic : vehicles	12- ideas : plans or suggestions
2- peaceful : quiet	13- problems : difficulties or troubles
3- traffic jam: with a lot of vehicles	14- suggestions : plans or ideas
4- stressed: not relaxed	15- laws : rules
5- publish : to make information available to people	16- pedestrians : people walking along the streets
6- lorries : trucks / large vehicles	17- gates : main, big doors
7- crowded : with a lot of people	18- block : building
8- dirty : not clean	19- replace : to take the place of something
9- peaceful : quiet	20- recommend : advise
10- pollution : the state of being dirty	21- conclude : end up
11- improve : make or become better	

**Unit 4 / The story of cities / SB 34**

1- commerce : trade / buying and selling	7- architecture : the study of buildings
2- culture: the general customs and beliefs	8- without : not having
3- defend : fight against	9- rules : official instructions
4- inhabited : have people who live in	10- ruler : someone like a king
5- religious : connected with God	11- prisons : places where criminals are kept
6- aspects : parts of a situation	

**Unit 4 / City Life / SB 36**

1- population : all the people who live in a city, a country	7- museum : a place where you see important and valuable objects from the past
2- finance : the management of money by the government	8- earthquake : a sudden shaking of the earth's surface
3- financial: connected with money	9- such as : like
4- subways : underground trains	10- Anthropology : the study of humankind
5- sights : views	11- host: someone who has guests
6- international: involving more than one country	12- conquer: to take control of foreign land by force

**Unit 4 / Tokyo / AB 22**

1- contrast : the opposite	7- district : an area of a city or country
2- motorways : streets for cars	8- sell ≠ buy
3- squares : open areas	9- flats : apartments
4- unhurried : slow	10- storeys : levels of a building
5- combination : a mix of different things	11- skyscraper : a very high tall building
6- teenage : aged between 13 and 19	12- fashion : popular at a particular time

**Unit 5 / The Buried City / SB 40**

1- visible : able to be seen	5- contact: communicate with someone
2- shade: slight darkness caused by something blocking the direct light from the sun	6- dig: to break up and move soil using a tool, a machine or your hands
3- search: look for	7- check: examine
4- explore: search and discover	

**Unit 5 / The makers of modern medicine / SB 44**

1- knowledge: information about a subject	10- a promise: oath
2- scholar: a person who studies a subject in great detail	11- surgery : an operation, when doctors cut your body
3- volume: book	12- observation: watching closely
4- symptoms : signs of illness, such as a temperature	13- allergies : when you have contact with something that makes you ill
5- director : manager	14- century : one hundred years
6- manual: a book which gives you practical instructions	15- hygiene : the rules for keeping you and your surroundings clean
7- accurately: correctly	16- anatomy: the scientific study of the body
8- treatment : medicine, or medical care to cure you	17- injury : hurt, such as a cut, to the body
9- accurate: correct, exact and without any mistakes	18- generation: all the people of about the same age

**Unit 5 / Activity Book / page 30**

1- painkiller: medicine used to reduce or remove physical pain	9- prepare : get things ready
2- qualified : having skills , having training	10- recover : become better
3- surgeon : the person who carries out an operation	11- patient: the person who has an operation in hospital
4- assist : help	12- role: duty
5- nurse: the person who helps a doctor in the hospital	13- ward: large rooms into which a hospital is divided
6- stable : fixed	14- treat : give medical care
7- constant : frequent	15- treatment: medical care

**Unit 6 / Clean Water / SB 46**

1- essential: necessary; needed	9- bucket: a container often used for carrying liquids
2- pump: a machine for moving liquids or gas	10- enthusiastic: feeling energetic
3 attend: be present	11- suffer: feel pain
4- charity: a system of giving money, food or help free to those who are in need	12- various: many different
5- install: put a machine into position and make it ready to use	13- transform: to change completely
6- well: a deep hole in the ground from which you can get water, oil, or gas	14- bucket: a container with a handle for holding water
7- supply: an amount of something that is available for use	15-rainfall: the quantity of rain that falls

**Unit 6 / Water for life / SB 48**

1- necessary: needed	6- 7- remaining: what is left
2- average: amount	7- waste time: not make good use of the hours
3- access: the method of getting near to a place or person	8- responsible for: the duty of taking care of someone or something
4- decade: a period of ten years	9- energy: power
5- drinkable: clean and safe to drink	10- unfortunately: unluckily